

এডুকেশন ওয়াচ ২০০৬

বাংলাদেশে প্রাথমিক ও মাধ্যমিক শিক্ষার ব্যয় সংকুলান



সারসংক্ষেপ



প্রকাশনায়
গণসাক্ষরতা অভিযান

GWYKkb I qvP 2006

ersj vʹ k cÖ_vgK I gva'vgK vk'ŋvi e'q msKj vb

gj cöZte` tbi ersj v mvi mst'ŋc

Dcʹ òv Ges iŋ tciŋUP mgšŋK cØYZv
KvRx Lj xKʹ4gvb Avng`

cäv MteIK
KvRx mʹj n Avng`

MteIYv `tj i Ab'vb" m`m"
tgvnʹ\$ i m i vRj Bmj vg
bri vqY P>`'imbnv
wjj p'vi erby
tgvnʹ\$ ügvqb Kexi gRg`vi
mq` k'vn nvexe Dj vn
vgR'Pgvbexi v mj Z'vbv

wWtmʹf 2007



**cK'ikbiq
MYmv'ŋi Zv Awfhvb**

thMthvMi wKvb:

MYmvji Zv Awfhub

5/14 úgvqb ti vW, tgvrv=š` cj, XvKv- 1207

tdvb : 9130427, 8155031, 8155032

B-tgBj : info@campebd.org, l tqemvBU : www.campebd.org

gLeÜ

evsj vt`tk cÜ_wgK I gva`wgK wk`qvi e`q mskj vb wbtq GW`Kkb I qvP 2006 mvtj i wi`cvU`cKvk Ki`Z tcti Avgiv Avb`Z I cÜ_wgK I gva`wgK wk`qvi gvtbvqab, AskMhY I mgZv weavtbi Rb` A`_P thvMvb I Zvi KvRi e`envi AZ`S`_i`ZcY` Z` I Avb wfvEK mgvR cÜZövi j`q` hLb AvaybK chj` i cÜZ DbwZ mvaZ n`Q ZLbI mgMöwepRfo 100 wgwj qtbI I tenk wki wk`qvi m`thvM t`_tk ewAZ I eZgvb Rulj wek|e`vq AMvbZ wki, wktkvi, hev, hv` i tenki fWMB Kb`v wki I bvix | Zviv we`vj tqi hvl qvi m`thvM tctj I KwLZ gv`vi tgsj K wk`qv I msL`vi aviYv bv tctq we`vj q t`_tk Sfo cotQ| mva`cÜZK GK cwI msL`v`b t` Lv tM`Q evsj vt`tk cÜq A`R wki cÜ_wgK wk`qv Pµ Ges gva`wgK we`vj tq hvl qvi Dc`thvMx cÜq wZb PZL`Bk wki gva`wgK wk`qv mgvB Kti bv| eZgvb MwZtZ Pj`tZ _vKtj 2015 mvtj i gta` mevi Rb` wk`qv I mnmtä Dbqab j`q` ARB Kiv m`e nte bv| Zivov G Ae`vq Avgiv Avgv` i msvaewbK cÜZkÜZ mevi Rb` A`ZwbK I eva`Zvgj K wk`qv w`DZ Ki`Z cvie bv|

eZgvb Mtel bvq t` Lv tM`Q th, cÜ_wgK I gva`wgK wk`qvi mi Kwii e`q Ab`vb` Dbqbkj t`_tki Zj bvq AZ`S`-Kg, hv gvbmsZ wk`qv w`DZ Kivi Rb` ht`_ö bq| mi Kwii cÜ_wgK we`vj tq wk`qv`_P cÜZ ewl`R e`q 2005 mvtj i wntmte 1,728 UvKv Ges wbeÜbKZ temi Kwii we`vj tqi Rb` gv` 664 UvKv| gva`wgK wk`qvi t`q`_t` wk`qv`_P cÜZ ewl`R mi Kwii e`q 2,461 UvKv Ges gv`_mvi Rb` 3,810 UvKv|

we`vj q t`_tk mSMnxZ Zt`_ t` Lv hvq we`vj q`_tj v th cwI gvY A`_eiv` cvq Zv teZbfvZv, wbgpY I i`qYvte`q`_tYi Rb` e`q nq Ges Gi gta` cÜ_wgK I gva`wgK we`vj tqi wk`qv`_x` i ewE I cÜ_wgK we`vj tqi wk`qv`_x` i cv`eB Gi e`q A`S`_f` bq| G t`_tk GUv `úó th, Lp mgvb` cwI gvY A`_wk`qvi`_bMZ gvtbvqab thgb: wk`qv mnvqK DcKi`_tYi thvMvb, wk`qKt` i cÜ`qY I ZÉyavb, jvb`teli I MtelYv Kv`Ri Rb` eiv` _v`K| ch`B msL`K tkYxKq, wk`qK I Qv`- wk`qK AbcvZ m`g ch`q Avbvi Rb` ht`_ö cwI gvY A`_eiv` Kiv nq bv| wk`qv Lv`Z Ach`B A`_eiv`_t` i Kv`_tY wk`qv`_x` i wk`qv e`_tqi GKUv epZ Ask cwI ewi K ch`q wgv`bv nq| mi Kwii cÜ_wgK we`vj q I mi Kwii mnvqZvcÜB gva`wgK we`vj tqi wk`qv`_x` i wk`qv e`_tqi 59 I 71 kZvsk cwI ewi K ch`q wbe`h Kiv nq| cÜ`_t`_fU wJDkb cwI ewi K ch`q e`_tqi GKK ep`Eg LvZ|

c0_wgK we`vj tqi 43 kZvsk Ges gva`wgK we`vj tqi 85 kZvsk wk`qv_xfi
c0BtFU wk`qJK AvtQ| wk`qvq cwi ewi K e`q | c0BtFU wk`qJKi | ci wbfPZv
wk`qv`qJt mgZv weavtbi t`qJt mgm`v %Zwi Ki tQ| wlogmeE cwi evti i c0_wgK |
gva`wgK we`vj tqi wk`qv_xfi i wk`qv`qJt cwi ewi K e`q weEevb cwi evti i
e`tqi c0q AaR| ZvQov wevfbaetbi wk`qv c0Z0vbtft` mi Kwi e`tqi t`qJt
AZ`waK Zvi Zg` we`gvb, wKŠ`G ai tbi Zvi Ztg`i tKvb hy`m½Z Kvi Y tbB|
gva`wgK ch`q mi Kwi eivt`i t`qJt gv`mv`tjv mteP Ges M0tgi Zj bvq
kntii we`vj q`tjv wk`qv_xc0Z tekx cwi gvY mi Kwi A_`eivt`i tctq _vtK|
wk`qv c0Z0vbi Rb` A_`eivt`i t`qJt wk`qv_x msL`v | t fSMwj K Ae`vb
h_vh_fvte we`tePbv bv Kivq eva`Zvgj K wk`qv c0v`bi t`qJt bvbwea
c0ZeÜKZv %Zwi nt`Q|

GRb` mi Kwi bxwZ ch`qj vPbv | wk`qv`qJt mi Kwi A_`eivt`i ai tbi cwi eZ0
Avbqb Ri`ix, hv`Z Kti `wi`a | mjeavewAZ wk`qv_xPv wk`qv mi thvM cvq|
civ`qvj Kfvte `j wclwS Kvhpug Pvjy c0g cRtbi wk`qv_xP`i `qj evowZ
hZetbqv, wk`qv_xP`i cwi evi tK ewEi gva`tg A_`bv w`tq wk`qv DcKiY |
t÷kbvi xR c0vb Kiv tMtj `wi`a cwi evti i wk`qv_xPv Avt`iv fv`tj v Ki tZ cvi te|
GbwRI | wevfbae mvgwiRK msMvb`tjv Zvt`i mgvR Dbqbgj K `qJZv |
AwfÁZv 0v iv we`vj q | Awf fveKt`i mnvqZv Ki tZ cvti | mi Kwi | Ab`vb`
Drm t`tK wk`qv`qJt At`P thvMvb ew`xi j t`q` Ges At`P h_v_`e`envi Ki tZ
mi Kwi bxwZ cp:gj`vqb Kiv c0qvRb hv`Z Kti wk`qvq mgZv, AskM0Y |
wk`qv_xP`i `qJZv Avt`iv evote|

dRtj nvmv Avt`

XvKv
wWtm`† 2007

tPqi cvi mb
MYmv`q i Zv Awf hvb

mvi mst¶C

fvgKv

c0_ugK I gva'wgK wk¶lvq msL'vi w`K t_¶K AMMwZ ntqtQ Zte gvb th AwZ wPrch¶qi Zv mevi B Rvbr| Dwbk kZ¶Ki c0_g w`¶K evsj vt`k th Gj vKv wbtq MwZ tmLv¶b ¶¶j hvl qvi eqmx tQ¶j -tg¶qt`i 8 kZvst¶ki Kg ¶¶j thZ Ges cY¶eq`c Rbmvari ¶¶Yi gv¶ mvtö cuP kZvsk wj LtZ I cotZ cvi ¶Zb| eZ¶vtb c0q kZfvM Dch¶ eq¶mi tQ¶j -tg¶q c0_ugK ¶¶j fivZ¶nq Ges cY¶eq`c Rbmvari ¶¶Yi A¶¶¶Ki gZ wj LtZ I cotZ cv¶ib| GB wel ¶q wevfbaeDrm t_¶K wevfbaeZ`_ cvl qv hvq| Aek` GB Z`_ ¶¶j vi Zvi Zg` wk¶fvte ¶¶j Lv covi 0 th msAv e`envi Kiv nq Zvi Dci wbf¶kxj |

msL'vi w`K t_¶K GB AMMwZ c0q `¶k eQ¶i i e`eav¶bi w¶¶ | Avi AMMwZi AwakvskB AwRZ ntqtQ evsj vt`k ¶vaxb nl qvi ci | hw` I cwk¶`wb Avg¶j tek wKQyAMMwZ ntq¶Qj |

Avevi hviv c0_g tkYxtZ fivZ¶nq Zvt`i c0q A¶¶¶ c0_ugK wk¶lv tkI Kivi A_v¶ cÄg tkYx cvk Kivi Av¶M wevfbae.mgtq S¶i c¶o| Avi 80 kZvsk gva'wgK wk¶lv tkI Kivi Av¶M A_¶¶ GmGmwm civ¶lv cvk Kivi Av¶M S¶i c¶o|

wk¶lvi gvb c0_ugK ch¶q t_¶K mKj ch¶q mvari YZ L¶ wbæ| d¶j mech¶q gvb`¶¶Zv ht_ö cwi gv¶Y m¶ö Kiv hvq wb| GB Ae`vi Rb` gj Z `vqx GKw ¶K `¶¶¶Z-Av¶vš-Ges `¶¶ wk¶lve`e`vcbv Ges Aciv`¶K m¶út`i mxgve×Zv| evsj vt`k mi KwI I e`w³MZ LvZ wgtj RvZxq Av¶qi 2.2 kZvsk eZ¶vtb wk¶lvLvZ e`eüZ nq thLv¶b Dakar Framework of Action-G Zv 6 kZvst¶k DbwZ Kivi K_v ej v ntqtQ| Avgvt`i cvk¶Zi¶`k fvi ¶Z RvZxq Av¶qi 3.3 kZvsk Ges tbcv¶j 3.4 kZvsk wk¶lvLvZ e`q Kiv nq|

Aek` RvZxq ev¶R¶U ivR`¶¶ Dbq¶LvZ wgtj wk¶lvLvZ m¶e¶P eiv¶i t`qv nt`Q weMZ K¶qK eQi t_¶K — hv eZ¶vtb c0q 15 kZvsk| wKs` `¶¶¶Z, A`¶¶Zv, AcPq Ges D¶¶i k`gj K e`env¶i i Kvi ¶Y wk¶lvi m¶WK Dbq¶b GB eiv¶i ¶v¶v thUkyAR¶ Kiv m¶e wQj Zvi nqwb/ nt`Q bv|

Dfī k

GB Mtel Yvi gj Dfī k cŃ_wgK I gva'wgK chfēq Qvī-Qvīxt` i wkŃvi LiP wk cwi gwY Ges Zv tKvb tKvb Drm t_ŃK KZUKytgUvŃbv nq Zvi Dci Z_ msMh Ges wetkŃY Kiv| GB wetŃq AZxtZ we`wi Z tKvŃbv Mtel Yv Kiv nqub| hw` I wefbrēw` K wŃtq A_ev RvZxqfvŃte cŃZnbwaZKvix bq Ggb bgbvi wfvĒtZ wkQy KivR Kiv ntqtQ| wetkŃ Kti cŃ_wgK chfēq cŃB Z_ LpB mvgv`| AŃbK w` b t_ŃK G aiŃbi GKwU Mtel Yvi cŃqvRbxqZv AbyfZ ntq AvmtQ| GB cUfwgtZB **GWYKkb I qvP** eZŃyb Mtel Yv nvŃZ tbq|

Z_ msMh

wkŃv cŃZŃvb chfēq mi Kwi wkŃv e`q hZUKztcŃtQŃ tm mŃtŃ GB Mtel Yvq Z_ msMh ntqtQ| GQovl `g chfēq Ab`vb` temi Kwi Drm t_ŃK cŃB Aby vb Ges tKvŃbv `Ńj i tKvŃbv mŃu` _vKŃj tmB mŃu` t_ŃK cŃB AvŃqi Dci I Z_ tbqv ntqtQ| Aciw`ŃK Qvī-Qvīxt` i cwi ewi t_ŃK ZvŃ` i wkŃvi Rb` e`Ńqi we`wi Z Z_ tbqv ntqtQ| GB Mtel Yvq gvVchfēq Z_ msMh Kiv ntqtQ 2005 mŃbi Rb`|

wefbrēaiŃbi cŃ_wgK I gva'wgK wkŃv cŃZŃvb t_ŃK Z_ msMh Kiv ntqtQ| cŃ_wgK chfēq G_tjv nt`Q: mi Kwi `g, tiwRw÷KZ temi Kwi `g, tiwRw÷KZ bq Ggb temi Kwi `g, KwgDwbwU `g Ges gv`mv| gva'wgK chfēq: mi Kwi, Ggwcl fŃp temi Kwi `g Ges gv`mv AšfŃp Kiv ntqtQ|

LiŃpi th mKj Drm wetēPbv Kiv ntqtQ tm_tjv ntj v: mi Kwi ei vĳ, temi Kwi Aby vb, cŃZŃvŃbi wR`mŃu` Ges Qvī-Qvīxt` i AwfŃveK| thfvŃte msMpxZ Z_ wetkŃY Kiv ntqtQ Zvi gŃa` iŃqtQ: Ő cŃ_wgK I gva'wgK chfēq e`Ńqi Drm, Ő kni I MŃtg gŃa` e`Ńqi Zvi Zg`, Ő tŃtj I tŃtŃt` i gŃa` e`Ńqi Zvi Zg`, Ő wefbrēcKvi wkŃv cŃZŃvŃbi gŃa` e`Ńqi Zvi Zg` Ges Ő Qvī-Qvīxt` i cwi ewi K Av`mvgwRK Ae`vŃbi wfvĒtZ e`Ńqi Zvi Zg`|

h_vh_` ePqŃbi wfvĒtZ cŃ_wgK Ges gva'wgK chfēqi wkŃv cŃZŃvb Ges Qvī-Qvīx wbeŃPb Kiv ntqtQ| cŃ_wgK wkŃv tŃŃŃ kni Ges MŃtg Aew`Z wefbrē aiŃbi 313wU wkŃv cŃZŃvb Ges G_tjv t_ŃK 18,625 Rb Qvī-Qvīx wbeŃPb Kiv nq| gva'wgK chfēq kni I MŃtg Aew`Z wbeŃPZ wefbrēaiŃbi cŃZŃvŃbi msL`v

283 Ges QvĪ-QvĪxi msL'v 16,529 | cĀZōvb .tjv t .tK th mKj Z' .tbqv nġtQ Zv nġjv: mi Kwii Drm t .tK cĀB A' .temi Kwii Drm t .tK cĀB A' .Ges cĀZōvtbi wBR' ^m'ú' t .tK cĀB A' .Avi wbePZ QvĪ-QvĪxt' i AwffveKt' i Kiv t .tK wewfb'evZ th Lip Kiv nġtQ Zvi we'wii Z Z' .tbqv nġtQ | LvZ .tjv nġjv: gvmK teZb, fiZ'wd, Ab'vb' wd, cĀBt'fU tKwPs, eBcĪ, LvZvKj gmn wewfb'evK'vmi Ävg, 'ġ e'vM, QvZv, hvZvqvZ, wUwcb, we'bv' b, Ryj wv Ges Ab'vb' Lip |

mvi Yx-1 : Rwi cKZ wK'v cĀZōvb I wK'v_xP msL'v

wK'v cĀZōvtbi aiY	wK'v cĀZōvtbi msL'v			wK'v_xP msL'v		
	MġxY	kni	tgvU	MġxY	kni	tgvU
cĀ_wgK we'vj q I gv' ħmv	242	71	313	14,404	4,221	18,625
gva'wgK we'vj q I gv' ħmv	206	77	283	12,211	4,318	16,529
tgvU	448	148	596	26,615	8,539	35,154

AwffveK ch'q e'q

AwffveK ch'q e'q we'tkIY t .tK wbtav³ welq .tjv cwii'vi f'vte tewitQ GtmtQ |

- cwii'ewi K e'tqi t'ġtĪ cĀ_wgK I gva'wgK Dfq ch'q Ges kni I Mġ Dfq t'ġtĪ tQ'tj I tġtq' i ġta' tZgb Zvi Zg' tbB ej t'j B P'tj | GB Z' t .tK GUV e'v hv'Q th, AwffveKt' i gvbwmKZvq tQ'tj Ges tġtqi wK'v m'fvte 'i'ZcY'P

GQovvI GK_v Rvbv AvtQ th, cĀ_wgK ch'q tQ'tj I tġtqi fiZ'P Ab'cvZ h_v'μtġ 51% I 49% Ges gva'wgK ch'q Zv h_v'μtġ 48% I 52% | Zte tġtqiv we'Avb wK'vq 'fB hvq Ges gva'wgKi c'ti D'PZi wK'vq tġtq' i Ab'cvZ gvĪ GK-ZZxqvst'ki gZ |

Kx tQ'tj Kx tġtq AwffveKiv cĀ_wgK I gva'wgK ch'q m'fvte e'q Kti b cĀB GB Z' t .tK t' Lv hvq th, m'gm'vUv AvtM thgb avi Yv Kiv nġZv th

mvaviYZ AurfveKivB tqtqt`i wkqiv w`tz Pvb bv Zv mivK bq; eis mvgwRK
 I wkqive`e`vq brvb mgm`vi Kvi tY bvi wkqivi mveR AMVhZ KvwqZ chq
 t`tK A tBk wcvQtq _vKtQ| mvgwRK mgm`v,tjvi gta` itqtQ
 wbi vcEvnxbZv, `*Z weevn w`tq t`qvi cEYZv BZ`w` | weAvb wkqivq AcZj
 mthvM mveavi Kvi tY tqtqiv tmw`tK tZgb hvq bv Avi gva`wgK chq
 cixqivq fvtjv bv Kivi dtj Ges cwiewi K A`kwZK A`*Qj Zvi Kvi tY
 D`P wkqivq MÖgY tqtqiv AskMhY Ki tZ cvti bv|

mi Yx-2 : cÜwgK we`vj tqi aiY I Ae`vbtft` (MÖg I kni) wkqiv`p cÜZ
 Mo ewl R cwiewi K e`q, 2005, (UvKvq)

wkqiv cÜZövtbi aiY	MÖgY			kni			Dfq		
	t0tj	tqtq	Dfq	t0tj	tqtq	Dfq	t0tj	tqtq	Dfq
mi Kwi we`vj q	2,551	2,463	2,507	2,755	2,690	2,724	2,596	2,511	2,554
wbeÜbKZ temi Kwi we`vj q	2,145	1,974	2,060	3,728	3,470	3,603	2,545	2,327	2,438
AibeÜbKZ temi Kwi we`vj q	1,785	1,775	1,781	2,568	2,746	2,663	1,938	1,939	1,939
KvgDwbU we`vj q	1,729	1,670	1,700	1,675	1,541	1,609	1,719	1,643	1,682
wbeÜbKZ temi Kwi gv`tmv	1,740	1,723	1,733	3,654	4,070	3,855	2,230	2,423	2,324
AibeÜbKZ temi Kwi gv`tmv	1,798	1,714	1,756	2,733	1,067	2,893	2,015	2,012	2,014

- t`Lv hvf`Q th, wewfbæcKv`ti i wkqiv cÜZövtb gv_vncQy cwiewi K ewl R
 e`tqi gta` A tBk Zvi Zg` itqtQ| cÜwgK wkqivi tqtqt`i mi Kwi cÜwgK
 `g` ,tj vtZ ewl R gv_vncQy 2,554 UvKv hv mtePP| KvgDwbU `g` ,tj vtZ
 Zv mefbæ — 1682 UvKv| gva`wgK wkqivi tqtqt`i mi Kwi `g` ,tj vtZ
 gv_vncQyewl R e`q mtePP Ges Zv 11,204 UvKv Ges gv`tmvi tqtqt`i mefbæ
 5,611 UvKv|
- cÜB Zt` t`Lv hvf`Q th, küti AurfveKiv MÖgY AurfvKt` i tPtq mKj
 cKvi wkqiv cÜZövtb corpv t0tj tqtqt`i Rb` gv_vncQy A tBk tewk e`q
 Kti b|

cû wqK wk¶vi t¶¶t Môtgi Zj bvq knîi mePtq tewk gv_vmcQy ewl R cwi ewi K e`q t`Lv hvq tiwRw÷KZ temiKwi gv`îmvi t¶¶t (e`eavb 2,122 UvKv)| Zvi ci itqtQ tiwRw÷KZ temiKwi `g (e`eavb 1,543 UvKv), AþiwRw÷KZ gv`îmv (e`eavb 1,137 UvKv) Ges AþiwRw÷KZ temiKwi `g (e`eavb 882 UvKv)| miKwi wk¶v cûZôvbi t¶¶t kni l Môtgi gta`tZgb ZviZg`tbB| gva`wgK wk¶vq, cûZ`K cKvi wk¶v cûZôvbi t¶¶t gv_vmcQy ewl R e`q Môtgi Zj bvq knîi AþK tewk| miKwi `tj i t¶¶t Zv mteP (e`eavb 8,431 UvKv)| Zvi ci itqtQ temiKwi `g mgn (e`eavb 3,617 UvKv) Ges metktl gv`îmv (e`eavb 2,750 UvKv)|

- tkYwFwEK e`q: cûB Z` t`tK t`Lv hv`Q th, gv_vmcQy ewl R cwi ewi K e`q Kx knîi Kx MûgvÂtj Ges mkj cKvi cûZôvbi cûg tkYx t`tK Dcti i w`tK cûZ tkYxtZB µgvMZ AþK tetotQ| t`Lv tMtQ kni-Mûg l cûZôvbi aitbi wfbzV wePvti wtj, cÂg tkYxtZ LiP cûg tkYxtZ LiPi 4 t`tK 10.3 %Y| gva`wgK chq Mto (kni-Mûg l tQtj -tgtqi mgstq) `kg tkYxtZ LiP l ô tkYxtZ LiPi 2.2 %Y miKwi `tj i t¶¶t, 2.5 %Y temiKwi `tj i t¶¶t Ges 2.3 %Y gv`îmvi t¶¶t |

KvtRB tKvtbv QvT hZB AMûni nq Zvi AwffvKtK Awak LiP KitZ nq Ges Dcti i tkYx,tj vtZ LiP AþK tetot hvq| `wi`a cwi ewi ,tj vi tQtj tgtqt`i wk¶v e`q mskj vtbi Rb`Pvc evotZ `vtK| AþtKB GB Aþ` e`v Ki tZ cvtib bv etj tQtj tgtqiv Stj cotZ eva`nq|

mvi Yx-3 : gva`wgK we`vj tqi aiY, Ae`vb l wj ½tft` wk¶v_`cûZ Mo ewl R cwi ewi K e`q, 2005, (UvKvq)

wk¶v cûZôvbi aiY	Rui cKZ wk¶v_` msLv	MûgY			kni			Dfq		
		tQtj	tgqt	Dfq	tQtj	tgqt	Dfq	tQtj	tgqt	Dfq
miKwi we`vj q	2,305	8,322	8,607	8,464	16,524	17,435	16,895	11,249	11,141	11,204
temiKwi we`vj q (Ggwcl f³)	9,534	6,726	6,596	6,662	9,157	11,325	10,279	7,320	7,826	7,574
gv`îmv	4,690	5,208	4,697	4,947	6,808	8,644	7,697	5,610	5,613	5,611

- c0BtFU tKwPs: gva'wgK ch#qtZv etUB, c0_wgK ch#qI e'vcKfvte c0BtFU tKwPs-Gi Dci wbfPZv cwij w#Z ntqtQ| gva'wgK ch#qI, mi Kwii `dj i t#t# 88%, temi Kwii `dj i t#t# 78% Ges gv`tmvi t#t# 70% ArffveK Zvt`i t0tj tqtq`i Rb` c0BtFU tKwPs-Gi e`v Kti _v#Kb| Avi c0_wgK ch#qI 30%-43% ArffveK wefbaekvti i wk#lv c0Z0vtb coqv Zvt`i t0tj tqtq`i Rb` c0BtFU wk#K wbtqVM Kti _v#Kb| mi Kwii c0_wgK `dj i t#t# Zv mtePP 43%| e`Z c0BtFU tKwPs-Gi LiPB QvI-QvIX c0Z ewl R cwii ewi K e`tqi GKIU D#j LthVM` Ask e`eUZ nq| wk#lv c0Z0vtbi cKvi#t#` Zv tgvU ewl R gv_wcQy e`tqi 16%-24% c0_wgK ch#q Ges Zv 21%-42% gva'wgK ch#q| `wi`a cwii ewi `tj vi c#t# c0BtFU wk#K wbtqVM Kiv m#e nq bv etj Zvt`i t0tj tqtqiv m#ub# Nti i t0tj tqtq`i Zj bvq AtbK wcuQtq _vKtZ eva` nq|
- A_#mvgwRK Ae`vb tft` t0tj tqtq`i Rb` cwii ewi K wk#lv e`q: Mtel Yvq Ašf# c0_wgK I gva'wgK ch#q mKj QvI-QvIXtK cwii ewi K Av_#mvgwRK Ae`vft#` cuPiu mgvb fvtM fVM Kiv nq| GB wefvRtbi t#t# cwii evti i wefbaekvti m#ut` i wmwefwEK GKIU Pj K (index) `Zvi Kiv nq Ges tmB wfwE#Z cwii ewi `tj vtK cuP fVM Kiv nq: AwZ `wi`a `wi`a, `wi`a bq Avevi abxI bq, abx Ges D`P weE|

mvi Yx-4 c0_wgK I gva'wgK we`vj tqi wk#lv_x# i Av_#mvgwRK I Ae`vb tft#` wk#lv_x#c0Z ewl R Mo cwii ewi K e`q, 2005, (UvKvq)

Lvbi Av_#mvgwRK Ae`v *	c0_wgK		gva'wgK	
	M0gxY	kni	M0gxY	kni
AwZ`wi`a	1,313	1,457	4,049	5,295
`wi`a	1,698	2,134	5,115	7,562
ga`g	2,014	3,147	6,024	10,312
abx	2,388	3,394	7,330	13,676
weEevb	3,188	4,514	9,426	17,135

* Av_#mvgwRK Ae`v ArffvetKi m#ut` i wfwE#Z tkYweb`vm Kiv ntqtQ|

c0Z`KIU fvtM Zvt`i t0tj tqtq`i Rb` gv_wcQy ewl R wk#lv e`q wK cwii gvY Zv wby# Kiv ntqtQ| t`Lv hv#`Q th, t0tj tqtq`i Rb` gv_wcQy

ewl R wkwv e'q metPtq `wi`'chfq t_tK µg-AwaKZi weEkvj xt` i tqt`i `°Z tetotQ, c0_wgK Ges gva'wgK Dfq tqt`i B Ges kni i M0tg Dfq `vrb| M0gvA'tj c0_wgK wkwvi tqt`i metPtq abxiv Zv`i t0tj tqt`i Rb` eQti gv_wvcQy th e'q Ktib Zv metPtq `wi`'t`i gv_wvcQy ewl R e'tqi Zj bvq 2.37 3 Y Ges gva'wgK chfq Zv 2.33 3 Y| knivA'tj c0_wgK wkwvi tqt`i GB Zj bvqj K e'q 3 3 Y Avi gva'wgK chfq 3.35 3 Y|

wkwv c0Z0vrb c0B miKwi eiv`

miKwi c0_wgK I gva'wgK `g I gv`mvq wkwv I KgRZP-KgPvi xt` i Rb` m`uY`teZbfvZv Ges tiwRw÷KZ c0_wgK we`vj q I Ggwcl fjp gva'wgK we`vj q 3 tjtZ gj teZtbi 90 kZvsk miKwi t_tK c0B A`Qv v tgUvrbv nq 2005 mtj 1| G Qrov wbgP I i qYvteqY, weifbaekvti i wkwvnmvqK DcKi Y µq Ges Ab`vb` KvRi Rb` weifbaekvti c0_wgK I gva'wgK wkwv c0Z0vb weifbaekvti i miKwi Abj vb cvq| Dchp QvT-QvT xt` i ewE ev AvsukK ewE I c0 vb Kiv nq| GB Mtel Yvq AšfP c0_wgK I gva'wgK wkwv c0Z0vb 3 tjtZ t_tK 2005 mtj i Rb` Dchp weifbaekvti i miKwi t_tK c0B A`P unmv msM0h Kiv nq| t` Lv hvq th, t0tj -tqtq wbeektl gv_wvcQyewl R miKwi e'tq c0_wgK Ges gva'wgK chfq weifbaekvti i wkwv c0Z0vrb gta` A'tbK Zvi Zg` i tqtQ| c0_wgK wkwvi tqt`i kni-M0g GKmt½ wetePbvq wbtj t` Lv hvq, miKwi `qj gv_wvcQyewl R miKwi e'q 1,728 UvKv wKs' tiwRw÷KZ temiKwi `qj 664 UvKv, KwgDwbw `qj 421 UvKv, tiwRw÷KZ bq Ggb c0_wgK `qj gvT 93 UvKv| tiwRw÷KZ gv`mvq Zv w0Zxq mteP (1,651 UvKv) Ges A'tiwRw÷KZ gv`mvq metPtq Kg (63 UvKv)| gva'wgK wkwvi tqt`i kni-M0g wgwj tq Mto miKwi `g 3 tjtZ gv_wvcQyewl R miKwi e'q 5,232 UvKv wKs' gv`mvq Zv 3,810 UvKv Ges temiKwi `qj 2,461 UvKv|

c0Z0vrb i abtft` miKwi e'tqi Zvi Zg`: t` Lv hvq"Q th, miKwi mnthwMzvi tqt`i wkwv c0Z0vrb cKvi tft` c0_wgK I gva'wgK Dfq tqt`i we`+ e`eavb i tqtQ| c0_wgK wkwvi tqt`i miKwi `qj i Zj bvq gv_wvcQymiKwi ewl R e'q tiwRw÷KZ gv`mvi tqt`i 96%, tiwRw÷KZ temiKwi `g 3 tjtZ 37 kZvsk, KwgDwbw `g 3 tjtZ 24 kZvsk| Avi tiwRw÷KZ I A'tiwRw÷KZ temiKwi

¹ 2005 mtj 90 kZvsk wQj wKs' eZ0vrb Zv kZfvM DbwZ Kiv nqtQ|

gv`imvi t`q`f`f` h_v`u`tg Zv gv` 5.4 l 3.6 kZvsk | gva`wgK ch`q Qv`-Qv`x c`Z miKwi ewl`R e`q miKwi `f`j i Zj bvq gv`imv 73% Ges temiKwi `g 47% tctq`Q | (kni l M`g GKm`½ wetePbv Kiv ntq`Q |)

Avevi c`u`wgK w`q`vi t`q`f`f` t` Lv hv`"Q, Qv`-Qv`x c`Z Mo ewl`R miKwi e`q tiwRv`-KZ temiKwi `g Qrov Ab`vb` t`q`f`f` M`gxY w`q`v c`Z`vb kn`i i GKB ai`bi w`q`v c`Z`vb t`_tK w`KQy tewk w`Ks' gva`wgK w`q`vi t`q`f`f` M`gxY w`q`v c`Z`vb ,tj vi Zj bvq kn`i i mKj c`Kvi w`q`v c`Z`vb`bi t`q`f`f` B Zv ht`_o tewk |

c`B Z` t`_tK GI t` Lv hvq` th, c`u`wgK ch`q`gi Zj bvq gva`wgK ch`q` mKj c`Kvi w`q`v c`Z`vb` Qv`-Qv`x c`Z ewl`R miKwi e`q A`bK tewk | gva`wgK ch`q`g kni -M`g l t`Q`j -t`g`q GKm`½ wetePbvq w`b`q t` Lv hvq, miKwi gv`_vncQy ewl`R e`q w`q`v c`Z`vb`bi c`Kvi t`f` 2,461 UvKv t`_tK 5,232 UvKv ch`S` Aci w`_tK c`u`wgK w`q`vi t`q`f`f` GB e`q w`q`v c`Z`vb`bi c`Kvi t`f` 63 UvKv t`_tK 1,728 UvKv ch`S`

Ab'vb' temi Kwii Drm t_#K c0B A_@Ges c0Z0v#bi wbR^m=u` t_#K Avq

G mKj Drm t_#K c0B A#_P t#t# Qv#-Qv#x#` i gv_vmcQycwi gvY kniv#tj Aew_Z A#i#Rw÷KZ c0_wgK `g Ges temi Kwii gva#wgK `g Ges M0gv#tj Aew_Z gva#wgK gv`#mva qgvUvgvU D#j L#hvM` | Ab'vb' c0Kvi wk#v c0Z0v#bi t#t# Zv L#B mvgv# |

gv_vmcQyewl # tgvU e`tqi AbjcvZ vnt#te gv_vmcQy ewl # cwii ewii K e`q

t` Lv hv#Q th, kni Ges M0g GKm#z v#tj c0_wgK wk#v Mto gv_vmcQy(Qv# - Qv#x v#v#k#t) ewl # cwii ewii K e`q gv_vmcQytgvU e`tqi 54 kZvsk ti#Rw÷KZ temi Kwii gv`#mvi t#t#, 59% mi Kwii `#j i t#t#, 75 kZvsk KvgDvbwU `#j i t#t#, 77 kZvsk ti#Rw÷KZ temi Kwii `#j i t#t# Ges 82 kZvsk A#i#Rw÷KZ temi Kwii `#j i t#t# Ges m#e#P 88 kZvsk A#i#Rw÷KZ gv`#mvi t#t# | mva#YZ kn#i wk#v c0Z0v#bi t#t# gv_vmcQy ewl # cwii ewii K e`tqi AbjcvZ M0g t_#K te#k | Z#e A#i#Rw÷KZ temi Kwii `#j i t#t# cwii ewii K e`q M0tgB te#k |

thLv#b tgvU Mto gv_vmcQyewl # cwii ewii K e`q tgvU gv_vmcQye`tqi GZ eo Ast#ki thvMvb t`q tmLv#b v#Li Pvq c0_wgK wk#v th K v e#j v nt#Q Zvi tKv#bv gv#b nq bv | thLv#b `wi`# cwii ewii `#j v Zv#` i t0#j t#t# i b#bZg wk#v Li P tgvU#Z cv#b bv tmLv#b mveR#v#b c0_wgK wk#v av#Yv Aek`B c#k#x Ges gvbm#v#v#k#v t#t# GB c#k#Av#v c0KU |

mvi Yx-5 : we`vj tqi Ae`vb I c0_wgK we`vj tqi wk`qv_xp` i Av_@mvgwRK Ae`vtft` wbr` 0 DcKi tYi t`qt` wk`qv_xp`c0Z ewil R Mo cwil ewil K e`q, 2005, (UvKvq)

Lvbi Av_@mvgwRK Ae`v *	c0Z0vfb c0 E`mKj wd		c0BtFU wDkb LtZ e`q		we`vj tq Dcw`wZ mspvS-e`q (tclvK cwi`Q`, hvZvqvZ BZ`wi`)		wPikRmv e`q		Ryj vbx (we`jZ, tKti wmb, tgvgewZ BZ`wi`) LtZ e`q	
	M0gxY	kni	M0gxY	kni	M0gxY	kni	M0gxY	kni	M0gxY	kni
AnZ`wi`^a	28	58	151	293	608	621	215	157	296	133
`wi`^a	37	107	250	502	775	932	259	210	348	372
ga`g	42	297	350	927	926	1251	277	278	382	374
abx	58	352	447	999	1096	1334	301	253	433	442
we`Eevb	91	549	671	1,239	1,365	1,697	397	322	520	695

* Av_@mvgwRK Ae`v AvffvetKi me`ut` i wfwE`tZ tkYweb`vm Kiv ntqt0|

gva`wgK wk`qv ch0q temi Kwil `tj i t`qt` Mto gv_wc0yewil R cwil ewil K e`q tgvU ewil R e`tqi 71 kZvsk, mi Kwil `tj i t`qt` 67 kZvsk Ges gv`tmvq 56 kZvsk | ewil R gv_wc0ycwil ewil K e`tqi AbcvZ temi Kwil gva`wgK `g` , tj vtZ kn`ti i Zj bvq M0tg tenk Zte mi Kwil gva`wgK `g` I gv`tmvi t`qt` M0tgi Zj bvq Zv kn`ti B tenk |

mvi Yx-6 : we`vj tqi Ae`vb I gva`wgK we`vj tqi wk`qv_xp` i Av_@mvgwRK Ae`vtft` wbr` 0 DcKi tYi t`qt` wk`qv_xp`c0Z ewil R Mo cwil ewil K e`q, 2005, (UvKvq)

Lvbi Av_@mvgwRK Ae`v *	c0Z0vfb c0 E`mKj wd		c0BtFU wDkb LtZ e`q		we`vj tq Dcw`wZ mspvS-e`q (tclvK cwi`Q`, hvZvqvZ BZ`wi`)		wPikRmv e`q		Ryj vbx (we`jZ, tKti wmb, tgvgewZ BZ`wi`) LtZ e`q	
	M0gxY	kni	M0gxY	kni	M0gxY	kni	M0gxY	kni	M0gxY	kni
AnZ`wi`^a	347	599	663	1,327	2,061	2,320	370	286	543	727
`wi`^a	423	703	1,071	2,417	2,543	3,163	371	387	626	849
ga`g	454	1,080	1,452	3,563	2,817	4,058	467	431	727	1,110
abx	503	1,263	2,154	5,091	3,260	5,268	498	753	775	1,197
we`Eevb	586	1,366	3,116	7,140	4,021	6,155	549	795	1,000	1,535

* Av_@mvgwRK Ae`v AvffvetKi me`ut` i wfwE`tZ tkYweb`vm Kiv ntqt0|

miKwi LiþPi AcŹj Zv

cŉB Z` t_þK t` Lv hvþ`Q th, cŉ_wgK I gva`wgK Dfþ chŹqB Mo gv_vmcQy ewl R miKwi e`q AwZ mvgvb` | cŉ_wgK chŹq, miKwi `þj i tŹtŹ Ab`vb` cŉvi wkŹv cŉZŉvb t_þK tewk ntj I Zv Mþo eQþi gvŹ 24.7 gwkŉ Wj vþi i mgcwi gvY ev gvþm 2.05 gwkŉ Wj vþi i mgcwi gvY | Gi ci B i tqþQ ti wRw÷KZ gv`þmv th tŹtŹ Mþo eQþi 23.6 gwkŉ Wj vi (ev gvþm 1.97 gwkŉ Wj vþi i) mgcwi gvY | Aþi wRw÷KZ temi Kwi `þj miKwi mrvqZv cvq bv | Ab`vb` cŉvi cŉ_wgK wkŹv cŉZŉvþbi tŹtŹ gv_vmcQy miKwi LiþPi cwi gvY eQþi gv_vmcQy 0.9 gwkŉ Wj vi t_þK 9.5 gwkŉ Wj vi ev gvþm 0.04 gwkŉ Wj vi t_þK 0.79 gwkŉ Wj vi | gva`wgK chŹq gv_vmcQy Mo miKwi e`q miKwi `þj i tŹtŹ eQþi 75 gwkŉ Wj vi (ev gvþm 6.2 gwkŉ Wj vi), gv`þmvi tŹtŹ Zv eQþi 54 gwkŉ Wj vi (ev gvþm 4.5 gwkŉ Wj vi) Ges temi Kwi `þj ,tj vþZ eQþi 35 gwkŉ Wj vi (ev gvþm 2.9 gwkŉ Wj vi) | miKwi e`tqi cŉq cþivŉvb wkŹK-KgPvixþ` i teZb-fvZv, wbgŹŹ I i ŹŹvteŹŹY e`q ntq _vþK | Avi mvgvb` A_© wkŹv DcKiY µþq I ewE cŉvþb e`q Kiv nq |

w`vj q ,tj vþZ wkŹvi Abþj cwi þek mþŉ Ges Z`vi wk I ZEjeavqþbi gva`tg wkŹvi gvb wŉwŉZ Kivi Rb` cŉq tKvþv e`qB Kiv nq bv | dtj cŉ_wgK `þi wkŹvi gvb th mskU mþŉ ntqþQ Zvi B tLmvi Z` Lv hvq gva`wgK Ges D`Pzi chŹqi wkŹvq |

KþqKw mþcwi k

GB cŉZte`þb cŉ_wgK I gva`wgK chŹq QvŹ-QvŹxi` i wkŹvi Rb` weŹfbwDrm-wŹwEK e`tqi weŹfbwK weþkþY Kiv ntqþQ | cŉB dj vdtj i KþqKw LþB , i "ZcY`etj weþwPZ | wŉtaw³ mgm`v ,tj v mgvavþbi Rb` Avi e`e`v MþY Kivi mþcwi k Kiv nt`Q |

(1) t` Lv tMþQ, cŉ_wgK I gva`wgK `þi QvŹ-QvŹxi` Rb` gv_vmcQyewl R miKwi e`q LþB `þ | mKþj i Rb` gvb mþúbcŉ_wgK wkŹvi cŉZ RvZxq A½xKvþi i tŉŹþZ Ges mskŉ mKj QvŹ-QvŹxi` Rb` gvb mþúbcgva`wgK wkŹv wŉwŉZ Kivi j þŹŹ ewl R gv_vmcQy cŉKZ miKwi e`q cŉ_wgK I gva`wgK Dfþ tŹtŹ ewaZ Kiv Ri`wi |

GB ev⁻eZvi Avtj vtK wk[¶]vt[¶]¶[¶] mi Kwii e^q wba[¶]Y I eivl⁻ e⁻vi c[¶]we[¶]vm Ri⁻wi | GB c[¶]we[¶]-b^wZi Avtj vtK ⁻wi⁻a Ges wciQtqcov⁻i Ab[¶]K[¶] ej[¶]RU eivl⁻ ew^x Ges eivl⁻KZ A[¶]¶ h⁻vh⁻ e⁻envi w[¶]w[¶]Z Ki[¶]Z nte | mKj c[¶]Kvi c[¶]wgK wk[¶]vt[¶] c[¶]Z[¶]vt[¶] Qv⁻-Qv⁻xt⁻i cwi ewi K m[¶]wZ wetePbvq w[¶]tq c[¶]qvRb wba[¶]Y K[¶]i msuk[¶] mKj Qv⁻-Qv⁻xi Rb⁻ wk[¶]vt[¶] c[¶]Z[¶]vt[¶] Lv⁻mieivn e⁻v Pvj y[¶]Rvi⁻vi Kiv ev⁻Abxq |

GwM[¶]q Pj vi c⁻

- GB M[¶]tel Yv t⁻¶K c[¶]B th Z⁻ w[¶]tk⁻Y I m[¶]cwi kmgn Dc[¶]i Z[¶]tj aiv n[¶]tj v G⁻tj vi cwi t[¶]c[¶]vt[¶] mi Kvi Ges msuk[¶] mKj KZ[¶] h⁻vh⁻ e⁻v M[¶]hY Kiv Ri⁻wi | GB j[¶]¶[¶] w[¶]t[¶]z[¶] w[¶]el q⁻tj v w[¶]tk⁻l f[¶]te D[¶]tj L[¶]thvM⁻:
 - c[¶]wgK I gva⁻wgK Df[¶]q ⁻¶i B mi Kwii e^q evov⁻Z nte,
 - Df[¶]q ch[¶]qB wk[¶]vt[¶] gvb Db[¶]vt[¶] Kvh[¶]Ri e⁻v M[¶]hY Ki[¶]Z nte, Ges m[¶]½ m[¶]½ wk[¶]vt[¶] c[¶]hvi I NU⁻v⁻Z nte,
 - M[¶]g I kn[¶]i Aew⁻Z wewfba[¶]ai[¶]¶i c[¶]wgK I gva⁻wgK wk[¶]vt[¶] c[¶]Z[¶]vt[¶] b⁻vh⁻ I mg⁻w[¶]f[¶]E[¶]K mi Kwii mnvqZv t⁻qv ev⁻Abxq, Ges
 - ⁻wi⁻a I wciQtqcov cwi evi mg[¶]ni t[¶]tj -t[¶]qt[¶] i[¶]¶K w[¶]tk⁻l mnvqZv w[¶]t[¶]Z nte hv⁻Z Zv⁻i wk[¶]vt[¶]-m[¶]thvM m⁻c[¶]hvi Z nq |
- Dch[¶] w⁻K w[¶]t⁻Rbvi Avtj vtK hv⁻Z Kvh[¶]g M[¶]xZ nq tmB j[¶]¶[¶] GB M[¶]tel Yvi djvdj mK[¶]tj i Kv[¶]Q Z[¶]tj aivi t[¶]Rvi v[¶]tj v Kvh[¶]g M[¶]hY Ki[¶]Z nte hv⁻Z:
 - GKw⁻¶K Rbm[¶]vavi Y hv⁻Z w[¶]el q⁻tj v Rv[¶]t[¶]Z cv[¶]i Ges Ziv m[¶]PZb[¶]f[¶]te h⁻vh⁻ Kvh[¶]g M[¶]h[¶]Yi Rb⁻ w[¶]e D[¶]l vcb Ki[¶]Z cv[¶]i, Ges
 - Ab⁻w⁻¶K mi Kvi, w[¶]tk⁻l K[¶]i msuk[¶] wewfba[¶]eg[¶]S[¶]y[¶]q I ms⁻v hv⁻Z Aew⁻Z I D[¶]¶ nq Ges Dwj w⁻LZ w⁻Kw[¶]t⁻Rbvi Avtj vtK Kvh[¶]Ri e⁻v M[¶]hY K[¶]i hvi d[¶]tj e⁻w[¶]ch[¶]q mg[¶]x Ges RvZ[¶]q Db[¶]Z AR[¶]b Ziv Kvh[¶]Ri f[¶]te AskM[¶]hY Ki[¶]Z cv[¶]i b tmi Kg Rbm[¶]¶gZv M[¶]to I ¶v |
- m[¶]PZb[¶]Ki Y I D[¶]¶-Ki Y Kvh[¶]g c[¶]qvR[¶]b A[¶]bKw⁻ b a[¶]i Pwj t[¶]q th⁻Z nte | GB c[¶]w[¶]qvq t[¶]Kv[¶]bv t[¶]Kv[¶]bv w[¶]el t[¶]q w[¶]tk⁻l f[¶]te ev⁻eZv D⁻NvUb I Ki Yxq wba[¶]¶Y Avi I M[¶]tel Yvi c[¶]qvR[¶]b n[¶]t[¶]Z cv[¶]i |

MteI Yvq hvi v weifbēvte m³

dRtj nmvb Avte` 1
 W. gbRj Avg` 1
 W. KvRx mvj n&Avntg` 1
 W. KvRx Lj xKž4gvb Avg` 1
 AvdZve Dwi b Avg` 1
 thxb Avg` 1
 Aa`vcK Kwdj Dwi b Avntg` 3
 RwgDwi b Avntg` 3
 `mq` v Zvntgbr AvKZvi 3
 W. gvn² j Avj g 2
 Aa`vcK tgv: kwdDj Avj g 3
 Aa`vcK gvn³ Avj x 3
 tgvn³ Bwj qvm Avj x 3
 i`uj Avgxb 3
 gvndR Avbrg 1
 Aa`vcK Avj x AvRg 3
 W. Avtbrqvi v teMg 3
 W. AveYvm fBqv 2
 W. Avg` tgvkZvK i vRv tPšaj x 1
 i vtk` v tK. tPšai x 1
 W. bvrGv tPšaj x 1
 bte`^a vnvj 1
 nmvb nwee 3
 gvn³ bvrGj nK 2
 AvRRj nK 1
 tK. Gg. Gbvjj nK 2
 W. Gg Avtbrqvi`j nK 1
 tgv tgv³4j tnv² b 2
 W. gvn³ Be¹nxg 1

Aa`vcK tgv vi qvRj Bmj vg 3
 G. tK. wgr² k¹ j Bmj vg 3
 i l kb Rrvb 1
 W. ūgvqb Kwei 2
 bi`j Bmj vg Lvb 2
 nmvb tKvb 1
 W. Aveynw² j wZd 1
 W. Bgi vb gwZb 2
 Rvgj BD. gvngj 1
 wngb gvngj 2
 W. Avg` j` vn wgv 2
 tgvn³ tgvn² mxb 2
 mgxi i Äb br` 2
 KvRx dRj j ingvb 1
 Rl kb Av i ingvb 1
 W. wDwi Kai ingvb 2
 g. nweej ingvb 2
 Av. b. m. nvexej ingvb 3
 Ave`j i wdK 2
 W. Gg. gwZDi ingvb 3
 G. Gb. i vtk` v 1
 Zvtj qv ti ngvb 1
 W. hv` e P`^a mvr 3
 KvRx kvveDwi b 1
 Aa`vcK ti ngvb tmventb 1
 mweyi web mvg² n
 tgv gwDwi b Avntg` Zvj k` vi 2
 tgvn³ g²bwmg Zvbfxi 2

¹ Dct` óv teW^m m`

² Kg² j m` m`

³ Kwí Mwi` j m` m`